

CBSE Class 6 Political Science Notes Chapter 7: In Chapter 7 of CBSE Class 6 Political Science, Urban Administration, focuses on how cities and towns are managed. It explains the role of the Municipal Corporation or Municipal Council, which is responsible for providing basic services such as water supply, sanitation, street lighting, and garbage collection.

The head of the Municipal Corporation is the Mayor, while smaller towns have Municipal Councils led by Chairpersons. The chapter also highlights how local governments raise funds through taxes and how public grievances are addressed. It discusses the importance of citizen participation and how the government ensures public health and safety in urban areas. Overall, it provides insight into the working of urban local governance and its impact on everyday life in cities.

CBSE Class 6 Political Science Notes Chapter 7 Urban Administration Overview

The notes for CBSE Class 6 Political Science Chapter 7 have been prepared by subject experts of Physics Wallah. These notes are important for Class 6 students as they provide a clear and simplified understanding of Chapter 7 Urban Administration.

The notes highlight the essential aspects of how cities and towns are managed by Municipal Corporations and Municipal Councils. Understanding this chapter is important for students to gain insights into the functioning of urban governance and its impact on their daily lives. These notes ensure that students can easily grasp these key concepts, making them an invaluable resource for exam preparation.

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Urban Administration

Urban administration refers to the system that governs and manages cities and towns. In larger cities, this is done by the **Municipal Corporation**, while in smaller towns, it is managed by the **Municipal Council**. These bodies are responsible for ensuring the smooth functioning of urban areas by handling essential services such as maintaining street lights, garbage collection, and water supply. They also keep streets and markets clean, prevent the outbreak of diseases, and manage public services like schools, hospitals, and parks. These local administrative bodies play a vital role in ensuring the well-being of urban populations.

The Ward Councillor and Administrative Staff

In urban areas, decisions like where to build a park or a hospital are usually made by the **Ward Councillors**. Cities are divided into different wards, and each Ward Councillor is elected by the people in that ward. While decisions that affect the entire city are taken by groups of councillors, committees are formed to debate and resolve specific issues. For problems within a particular ward, residents can approach their councillors directly. The **Councillor's Committees** make decisions, while the **Commissioner** and administrative staff, who are appointed (not elected), implement them. All Ward Councillors meet to create a budget, and the money is allocated based on these decisions. The city's work is divided into departments, such as the water department, garbage collection department, roads, and gardens.

In recent times, many municipalities have started hiring private contractors to manage garbage collection, a process called **Sub-Contracting**. Previously handled by government workers, this work is now done by private companies. Contract workers are paid less, their jobs are temporary, and they lack safety measures. Collecting garbage is hazardous, and these workers are not provided adequate protection or compensation in case of injury.

The **Municipal Corporation** also advised people to use two dustbins at home to sort their garbage, making it easier to process waste and reduce the workload on garbage collectors.

Impact of Municipal Corporation on Daily Life

1. The **Municipal Corporation** plays a crucial role in promoting the daily life of people living in a particular ward of a city.
2. It manages various essential services, including fixing broken street lights, constructing hospitals, building new roads, creating parks, and overseeing educational institutions and markets.
3. The Corporation ensures a proper drainage system is in place. If an area suffers from inadequate drainage, leading to health problems, the Municipality takes necessary action to address it.
4. Early in the morning, municipal workers collect garbage from every household in the ward, ensuring cleanliness and promoting a better living standard.
5. The Municipal Corporation actively works to prevent disease outbreaks, allowing residents to maintain a stress-free daily life.

6. Elected ward councillors are responsible for planning and effectively addressing the problems within each ward.

Ward Issues and Protests

1. Often, roads in the ward are poorly maintained, and garbage collection may be inconsistent, leading to an accumulation of waste. This situation attracts pests like flies, mosquitoes, rats, and dogs, creating an unhealthy environment.
2. The drinking water supply is managed by the Municipal Corporation's water department, and there is a separate department for electricity maintenance. Residents report any issues directly to these departments or seek assistance from their ward councillor.
3. For instance, Gangabai noticed growing problems in her area and planned a protest against her ward councillor. Public voices, including those of ward councillors and engineers, can effectively prompt action from the Municipal Corporation.

A Community-Level Protest

1. When health and well-being issues arise in the community, residents can protest or submit petitions to their ward councillor, who will address the concerns.
2. Once issues are brought to the councillor's attention, they work alongside the ward engineer to find solutions.
3. A petition is then forwarded to the Municipal Corporation's office.
4. The community, supported by their ward councillors, may organize protests against the Municipal Corporation to demand action.
5. Ultimately, the Municipal Corporation addresses these issues through strategic planning and appropriate measures.

Ward Problems

1. Various problems may arise in a ward, including issues related to cleanliness, lack of infrastructure, insufficient water supply, and more.
2. Residents report these problems to their councillor, who then communicates with the Municipal Corporation to seek solutions.
3. For example, if a dangerous electric wire is hanging in a certain area, it poses a significant risk of accidents. It is crucial to inform the Ward Councillor to resolve the issue promptly.
4. Similarly, if residents face difficulties using poorly maintained roads, this is an issue that requires the Municipal Corporation's attention and should be addressed in a timely manner.
5. Water is essential for the survival of all living beings. Therefore, ensuring an adequate water supply is vital. If there is a shortage of water and the area needs a new pumping station, it falls under the Municipal Corporation's responsibilities.
6. Municipal Corporations are responsible for addressing and resolving these various ward problems to ensure the well-being of the community.

Important Questions for CBSE Class 6 Political Science

Notes Chapter 7 Urban Administration

Here are the important questions and answers of Chapter 7 for Class 6 students:

1. How does the Municipal Corporation affect urban life?

Ans: The Municipal Corporation plays a crucial role in urban life in the following ways:

- I. It ensures the supply of essential resources like drinking water and electricity, which are necessary for survival.
- II. It maintains the drainage system, regularly cleans roads and streets, and manages garbage collection and disposal.
- III. The Municipal Corporation is responsible for building and maintaining parks, schools, hospitals, and roads. It also takes care of street lights, ensuring their installation, repair, and maintenance.

2. What did Gangabai do to address the issues in her locality?

Ans: Gangabai took the following steps to address the problems in her locality:

- I. She gathered a large group of women to raise their concerns.
- II. She sought help from the ward councillor and the sanitation engineer.
- III. Together, they marched to the Municipal Corporation to protest the poor maintenance of the area.
- IV. She presented the issues, including uncollected garbage and unsanitary conditions, to the commissioner.
- V. Gangabai and her group protested to ensure that the work was done and the locality was cleaned.
- VI. She aimed to solve these issues, which were severely affecting the health and well-being of the people in the locality.

3. Why is it essential for the Municipal Corporation to provide the same facilities to all sections of society?

Ans: It is important for the Municipal Corporation to provide equal facilities to all sections of society for the following reasons:

- I. People living in slums or underprivileged areas lack basic amenities, but they are also citizens who contribute to the city.
- II. These people often work hard to maintain the cleanliness of the city, and they deserve the same access to resources as others.
- III. The Municipal Corporation is responsible for ensuring health, sanitation, and education for all urban residents, promoting a fair and equitable society.
- IV. The Indian Constitution emphasizes equality and justice for all, which the Municipal Corporation is bound to uphold.

4. What are the tasks of the ward councillors?

Ans: Ward councillors have the following responsibilities:

- I. They meet with other councillors to make decisions, such as planning the budget for their ward.
- II. They allocate funds based on the needs of their ward.
- III. Ward councillors present the concerns and demands of their ward to the council for consideration and decision-making.
- IV. Their role is to address the needs of the people living in their ward, ensuring their well-being.

5. What is the recycling of waste, and how can it be recycled?

Ans: Recycling refers to the process of converting waste materials into new products:

- I. Waste is collected and processed to be reused, benefiting the community and environment.
- II. Recycling creates job opportunities and raises awareness about environmental conservation.
- III. It helps reduce the negative effects of waste on the environment.
- IV. Waste can be recycled in three ways:
 - a) **Primary recycling:** Using waste without altering its form, like donating old toys.
 - b) **Secondary recycling:** Reusing waste in a different way, like using plastic bottles as plant pots.
 - c) **Tertiary recycling:** Chemically transforming waste materials for industrial reuse.

Benefits of CBSE Class 6 Political Science Notes Chapter 7

- **Key Concepts Highlighted:** Important concepts and terms are emphasized, helping students focus on important information that is likely to appear in exams.
- **Improved Retention:** The concise summaries and bullet points help in better retention of information, allowing students to recall details more effectively during exams.
- **Revision Aid:** The notes are a quick reference guide for last-minute revisions, helping students consolidate their understanding before the exam.
- **Time Management:** By using these notes students can efficiently allocate their study time, focusing on key areas without getting overwhelmed by excessive details.
- **Enhanced Confidence:** Familiarity with the content boosts students confidence, enabling them to approach their exams with a positive mindset.