

ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ಶಾಲಾ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆ ಮತ್ತು ಮೌಲ್ಯ ನಿರ್ಣಯ ಮಂಡಲಿ

ಮಲ್ಲೇಶ್ವರಂ, ಬೆಂಗಳೂರು - 560003

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ಮಾದರಿ ಉತ್ತರಗಳು MODEL ANSWERS

ವಿಷಯ : ಅರ್ಥಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ

SUBJECT : ECONOMICS

(ಆಂಗ್ಲ ಮಾಧ್ಯಮ / English Medium)

(Regular fresh / Regular repeater / Private fresh / Private repeater)

ಪರೀಕ್ಷಾ ಸಮಯ : 3 ಗಂಟೆ 15 ನಿಮಿಷಗಳು

ಗರಿಷ್ಠ ಅಂಕಗಳು : 80

ವಿಷಯ ಸಂಕೇತ-96 E

Subject Code : 96 E

I. Four choices are given for each of the following questions/incomplete statements. Choose the correct answer and write the complete answer along with its letter of alphabet.

10x1=10

1. Gini coefficient index is used to measure
a) Inequality b) standard of living c) unemployment d) poverty
ANSWER : A) Inequality
2. The first nuclear power station was established in India at
a) Narora b) Kaiga c) Tarapur d) Kakrapara
ANSWER : c) Tarapur
3. The lowest quality of coal among the following is
a) Anthracite b) Lignite c) Bituminous d) Branite
ANSWER : b) Lignite
4. Density of population generally found less in
a) Fertile plains b) cities c) industrial centers d) hilly areas
ANSWER : d) hilly areas
5. Cornwallis introduced the zamindari system in
a) Madras b) Bengal c) Mysore d) Punjab
ANSWER : b) Bengal

6. Increase in agricultural production is called.
 a) Green revolution b) Golden revolution
 c) White revolution d) yellow revolution

ANSWER : A) Green revolution

7. The duration of the long-term credit is
 a) 10 to 20 years b) 20 to 25 years
 c) 5 to 20 years d) 5 to 10 years

ANSWER : d) 5 to 10 years

8. National Highways connect
 a) Towns b) Districts
 b) Villages d) Capital cities of various states and ports.

ANSWER : d) Capital cities of various states and ports.

9. Buckingham canal is in
 a) Orissa b) Karala c) Tamil Nadu d) Maharashtra

ANSWER : c) Tamil Nadu

10. The head Quarter of the Reserve Bank of India is in
 a) Kolkata b) Mumbai c) Chennai d) New Delhi

ANSWER : b) Mumbai

II. 11. Match the following lest 'A' with lest 'B' and write the answer along with its letter of alphabet: 5x1=5

A	B
a) Northern railway	i) Mumbai
b) Southern railway	ii) Hubli
c) Central railway	iii) Bhubaneshwar
d) East cost railway	iv) New Delhi
e) South western railway	v) Chennai
	vi) Jaipur
	vii) Guwahati

Answer

A	B
a) Northern railway	iv) New Delhi
b) Southern railway	v) Chennai
c) Central railway	i) Mumbai
d) East coast railway	iii) Bhubaneshwar
e) South Western railway	ii) Hubli

III Answer the following questions in a word or sentence each 15x1=15

12. What is development according to the United Nations?
 Answer : 'Development concerns not only man's material needs, but also the improvement of social conditions of life'.
13. What is mining?
 Answer : The extraction of minerals or other geological materials.

14. Which country produces steel at minimum cost in the world?
Answer : India
15. What is man power planning?
Answer : The development of abilities and skill by imparting training according to the utilization of the human resources.
16. Write the meaning of relative poverty?
Answer : The poverty in terms of relative deprivation.
17. Define foreign exchange?
Answer : The process of facilitating the conversion of currency of one country to another country's Currency.
18. Capital formation in the developed countries will be high, why?
Answer : Due to more saving and more investment.
19. How is petroleum purified?
Answer : The process of fractional distillation.
20. Why is photovoltaic method used?
Answer : To convert solar energy into electric current.
21. Why is Ankaleshwar famous for?
Answer : For petroleum products.
22. The period 1891 to 1921 is called stable population growth in India. Why?
Answer : Due to high level of birth rate and death rate.
23. What is the effect of multiple cropping System?
Answer : To increase production per unit and also the income.
24. How are relatives and friends helpful to agricultural finance?
Answer : Lend money without any terms and conditions.
25. Why is disinvestment essential?
Answer : To improve the performance of public sector enterprises.
26. What is the importance of self-Help Groups?
Answer : Create profitable self-employment opportunities to rural people to lead decent standard of living.

IV. Answer the following questions in about two to four sentences/ 14x2=28 points each.

27. Name the Human development indicators.

Answer :

- Knowledge
- Standard of living
- Long healthy life

28. Which factors included in the new Industrial policy of 1991?

Answer :

- Liberalization
- Privatization
- Globalization

29. Mention the regional offices of Reserve Bank of India?

Answer :

- Kolkata
- Mumbai
- New Delhi
- Chennai

30. What were the problems of unorganized sector Workers?

Answer :

- Low income
- Lack of social security measures.

31. Why is manpower planning important?

Answer :

- helps to increase labour efficiency
- capability
- skills in the work force.

32. Explain. Ryotwari System?

Answer :

- introduced by Thomas Munro
- introduced in Tamil Nadu
- farmers were the owners of the land
- paid tax directly to the government.

33. Classify the industries based on the use of raw materials.

Answer :

- Agro - based industries
- Marine based industries
- Mineral based industries
- Forest based industries.

34. Name the objectives of Indian labour policy.

Answer :

- Maintaining industrial peace.
- Promoting the welfare of the labour

35. Explain Reserve Bank of India as a supervisor of financial system?

Answer :

- Gives permission to establish banks.
- Permission to expand the bank branches.
- Systematic operations.
- overseeing administration.

36. Classify trade?

Answer :

- Internal or Domestic trade
- external or foreign trade.

37. How are farmers exploited by the money lenders?

Answer :

- takes the signatures on blank bond paper.
- never give any receipts
- impose high-rate interest.
- Lend for unproductive purpose

38. Conditions of agricultural workers in India is pathetic. Why?

Answer :

- Low level of standard of living
- Weak bargaining power
- Seasonal employment
- Trends of migration

39. Why is 20 points programs implemented in India?

Answer :

- to eradicate poverty
- to increase overall standard of living of the people.

40. Name the training institutions of RBI

Answer :

- College of agricultural Banking
- Reserve Bank of India Staff Management
- National institute for Bank Management
- Indira Gandhi Institute for development and research.
- Institute for development and research in Banking technology

V. Answer the following questions in about three to Six points/sentence each

6x3=18

41. Which factors affect the density of population in India?

Answer :

- Geographical area
- climate
- Soil
- Availability of water
- Mineral resources.
- Industrial progress
- Transport and communication.

42. Mention the advantages of sprinkler irrigation?

Answer :

- Suitable for plantation crops and floriculture.
- effective use of fertilizers and pesticides.
- Low labour cost
- Soil erosion is reduced
- Area under irrigation can be extended.

43. Write the reasons for poverty in India.

Answer :

- Rapid growth in population
- Low productivity in agriculture.
- Rising prices
- Unemployment
- Lack of proper implementation of poverty alleviation programmes.

44. Why is agricultural finance important in India?

Answer :

- Development of agricultural land
- monetary payment
- to increase the agricultural productivity
- Agricultural implements.
- Natural phenomena
- Modern agricultural system
- Other purposes

45. Industrialization plays an important role in the economic development of the nation, Justify.

Answer :

- Contribution to agriculture
- proper utilization of natural resources
- creation of employment
- Balanced development of various sectors
- Increase in capital formation
- Improves the standard of living
- Reduces pressure on agriculture
- Earning of foreign exchange
- attain self -reliance
- development of markets
- development of transport and communication
- defense of the covertly

46. Which are characteristics of Industrial laboures in India?

Answer :

- Semi - skilled
- low level of efficiency
- lack of unity
- No social security for unorganized workers
- lack of leadership

V. Answer the following questions in about eight sentences/points. 1x4=4

47. What is the importance of foreign trade?

Answer :

- Import of basic goods
- maintaining stability in prices.
- industrial development
- expansion of market
- advantages of the movement of capital
- promotes international peace and co-operation

- utilization of resources
- transfer of science and technology
